

Technical Specifications EIGER2 X 16M

Document Version v1.5.1

DECTRIS Ltd.

5405 Baden-Daettwil Switzerland www.dectris.com

Document Version v1.5.1 © Copyright 2020 DECTRIS Ltd.



CONTENT

СС	DNTENT	i
DC	OCUMENT HISTORY Current Document Changes	ii
1	GENERAL INFORMATION1.1Contact and Support1.2Explanation of Symbols1.3Warranty Information1.4Disclaimer	1 1 2 2
2	USE OF THE EIGER2 X 16M 2.1 Product Return and Recycling	3 3
3	TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS 3.1 Specifications 3.1.1 Detector 3.2 Ratings 3.2.1 Detector 3.2.2 Detector Control Unit 3.2.3 Thermal Stabilization Unit 3.3 Ambient Conditions	4 4 5 5 5 6 6
4	DETECTOR DIMENSIONS AND CONNECTORS 4.1 EIGER2 X 16M Detector 4.1.1 Technical Drawing 4.1.2 Front Side of the Detector 4.1.3 Back Side of the Detector 4.1.4 Status LEDs 4.1.5 Connectors and Connecting Cables/Pipes 4.2 Detector Control Unit 4.2.1 Configuration 4.2 Connectors 4.3 Thermal Stabilization Unit	8 9 10 11 11 12 12
5	INSTALLING THE DETECTOR SYSTEM 1 5.1 Transport Considerations 1 5.2 Mounting 1 5.2.1 Mounting from Below 1 5.2.2 Mounting from Above 1 5.3 Grounding of the Detector 1 5.4 Connection to Dry Air or Nitrogen 1 5.5 Mounting the Detector Control Unit 1	16 16 17 18 19
6	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY CONTROL	20
7	7.1Getting Started27.2Startup Procedure27.3Turning Off the Detector27.4Storing the Detector27.5Cleaning and Maintenance2	21 21 22 22
8	TROUBLESHOOTING	23



DOCUMENT HISTORY

Current Document

 Table 1: Current Version of this Document

Version	Date	Status	Prepared	Checked	Released
v1.5.1	2020-06-08	release	LW	SB, MM	

Changes

Table 2: Changes to this Document

Version	Date	Changes
v1.0.0	2017-04-09	First release.
v1.2.0	2017-09-04	EIGER2 R 500K integration.
v1.3.2	2017-09-04	PILATUS3 and EIGER2 R 500K API documentation integration.
v1.4.0	2018-06-19	EIGER2 Si detector series integration
v1.5.0	2020-03-02	New layout and rework of the technical specifications.
v1.5.1	2020-06-08	Fixed EIGER2 16M image of ground plate.



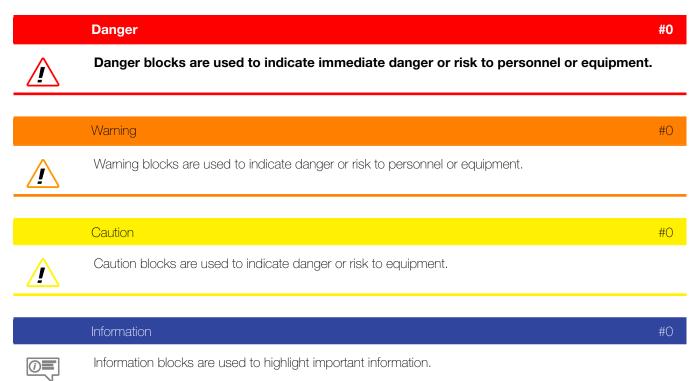
1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. Contact and Support

Address:	DECTRIS Ltd. Taefernweg 1 5405 Baden-Daettwil Switzerland
Phone:	+41 56 500 21 02
Fax:	+41 56 500 21 01
Homepage:	http://www.dectris.com/
Email:	support@dectris.com

Should you have questions concerning the system or its use, please contact us via telephone, mail or fax.

1.2. Explanation of Symbols





1.3. Warranty Information



1.4. Disclaimer

DECTRIS has carefully compiled the contents of this manual according to the current state of knowledge. Damage and warranty claims arising from missing or incorrect data are excluded.

DECTRIS bears no responsibility or liability for damage of any kind, also for indirect or consequential damage resulting from the use of this system.

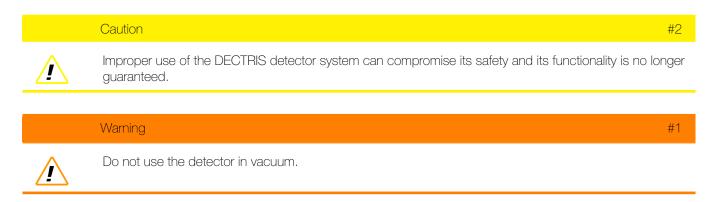
DECTRIS is the sole owner of all user rights related to the contents of the manual (in particular information, images or materials), unless otherwise indicated. Without the written permission of DECTRIS it is prohibited to integrate the protected contents in this publication into other programs or other websites or to use them by any other means.

DECTRIS reserves the right, at its own discretion and without liability or prior notice, to modify and/or discontinue this publication in whole or in part at any time, and is not obliged to update the contents of the manual.



2. USE OF THE EIGER2 X 16M

The EIGER2 X 16M detector system has been designed for the detection of X-rays produced by synchrotrons or laboratory sources. It is intended for indoor use only. For other applications, please contact DECTRIS technical support for additional information.



2.1. Product Return and Recycling

We recycle DECTRIS detector systems that are no longer suitable for use. If you are not using your DECTRIS detector system any more, send it back to us. We will make sure that your system is responsibly and safely recycled. This is free for customers who purchased a new DECTRIS detector system.



3. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

3.1. Specifications

3.1.1. Detector

Table	3.1:	Technical	Specifications
-------	------	-----------	----------------

Number of modules (W x H)	4 x 8 = 32
Sensor	Reverse-biased silicon diode array
Sensor material	Silicon (Si)
Sensor thickness	450 µm
Pixel size (W x H)	75 μm x 75 μm = 5625 μm ²
Module size (W x H)	77.1 mm x 38.4 mm = 2961 mm ²
Pixel array format (W x H)	4148 pixel x 4362 pixel = 18 110 600 pixel
Active area (W x H)	327.8 mm x 311.2 mm = 102011.36 mm ²
Intermodule gap	hor. 38 pixels pixels, vert. 12 pixels pixels
Image bit depth	32 bit
Readout bit depth	16 bit
Maximum count rate	$1.7 \times 10^9 \text{ photons/s/mm}^2$
Energy range	6 keV to 40 keV
Number of thresholds	two independent thresholds
Readout time	continuous readout, with zero dead time
Maximum frame rate ¹	130 Hz
Point-spread function	1 pixel (FWHM)
Connection to control unit	4 x LC/UPC duplex connectors
Power supply	Internal power supply unit
Software interface	HTTP REST interface (via network connection)
Dimensions (W x H x D)	400 mm x 430 mm x 500 mm
Weight	53 kg
Overvoltage category	I
Pollution degree	l
Maximum operating altitude	2000 m a.s.l.

¹ One frame per exposure, i.e. single-threshold or difference image



3.2. Ratings

3.2.1. Detector

Table 3.2: Power Ratings

Detector power input	100 - 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 1100 W C20 appliance inlet
	Warning #2
	Only use cables rated for 16A.
Fuse	12.5 A slow-blow fuse. Type: Schurter 5x20 mm, 12.5 A, 250 V AC Part No. 0001.2515
	Warning #3
	Always replace fuses with the same type.
Detector external trigger input	High level: 2.1 – 5.0 V Low level: 0.0 – 0.8 V
	Caution #3
	Absolute maximum is 5V. Applying a higher voltage will damage the detector.
External trigger input impedance	47 κΩ
Detector trigger output	High level:2.3 V to 3.3 VLow level:0.0 V to 0.6 VMax. current:24 mA

3.2.2. Detector Control Unit

Information	#1
Please consult the user documentation of the DELL PowerEdge R940 for details.	

Table 3.3: Detector Control Unit Ratings

Detector control unit power input	2 x 100 V to 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 5 A to 10 A, 750 W (Platinum) 1+1 redundant, hot swappable power supply unit
Dimensions (W x H x D)	482.4 mm x 130.3 mm x 776.46 mm
Weight	<50 kg



Table 3.3: Detector Control Unit Ratings - continued

Chassis

ЗU

3.2.3. Thermal Stabilization Unit

	Information		#2	
	Please consult the user documentatio	n of the SMC HRS-012A thermal stabilization unit for details.		
	Caution		#4	
The maximum allowable coolant pressure is 3 bar.		sure is 3 bar.		
Table 3.4: Thermal Stabilization Unit Ratings Value				
Thermal stabilization unit power input		115 V version Single phase 100 VAC 50/60 Hz, 115 VAC 60 Hz, allowable age range ± 10 %, 7.5 A (50 Hz) to 8.3 A (60 Hz)	e volt-	

230 V version

Single phase 200 VAC to 230 VAC 50/60 Hz, allowable voltage

range $\pm 10\%$, 4.6 A (50 Hz) to 5.1 A (60 Hz)

377 mm x 615 mm x 500 mm

115 V version: 40.0 kg **230 V version**: 43.0 kg

3.3. Ambient Conditions

Maximum operation pressure

Dimensions ($W \times H \times D$)

Weight

Typical flow

	Caution #5
Â	The EIGER2 X 16M detector is equipped with a temperature and a humidity sensor. When either sensor detects that the operating conditions are not met, the detector will shut off. However, as the sensors may not prevent damage, temperature and humidity should be monitored to avoid breaching the operation limits.

3Lmin⁻¹

3 bar

The EIGER2 X 16M detector is designed for indoor use only. The ambient conditions shown in table 3.5 must be satisfied. The stated values are for the ambient conditions.

Values inside the detector, in particular due to the dry-air or nitrogen supply, are different. These are described in section 5.4 and chapter 6.



#6

Table 3.5: Detector Operating Ambient Conditions

Ambient Condition	Value
Operating temperature	+20 °C to +35 °C
Operating humidity	<80 % at 20 °C, non-condensing
Storage temperature	+15 °C to +40 °C
Storage humidity	<40 % at 20 °C, non-condensing

Caution

<u>/!</u>`

Please consider the following points when storing the detector

- Make sure the temperature and the humidity inside the transport box does not exceed the specified range (use of a drying agent is required).
- Ensure that no condensation moisture develops if the detector is stored at low temperature.



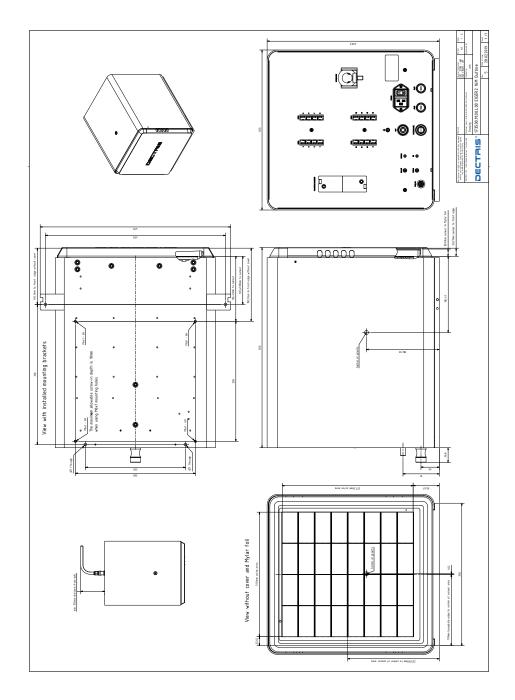
4. DETECTOR DIMENSIONS AND CONNECTORS

4.1. EIGER2 X 16M Detector

4.1.1. Technical Drawing

formation

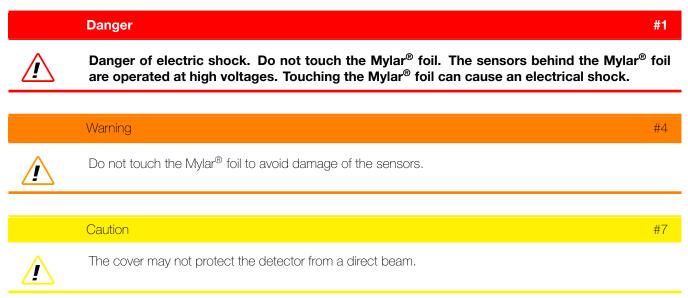
3D step files of the EIGER2 X 16M detector are available on request. Please contact DECTRIS technical support for more information.







4.1.2. Front Side of the Detector



The detector comes with a protective cover (1.5 mm, Steel) for the front window, which should only be removed during operation. The sensors are behind a 12 µm thick Mylar[®] (PET) foil coated with aluminum to protect them from humidity, dust and from being touched.



Figure 4.2: The EIGER2 X 16M Detector with the Cover Removed (front view)



4.1.3. Back Side of the Detector

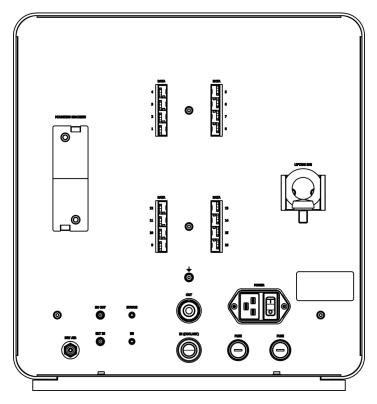


Figure 4.3: The EIGER2 X 16M Detector (back view)



4.1.4. Status LEDs

LED	Behavior	Description
EN	Orange	Indicates the detector is in counting mode.
STATUS	Green steady	Detector running and hardware OK.
	Green blinking	Detector hardware OK, detector in Standby or Startup mode. \Rightarrow Press power button to turn on the detector.
	Red blinking	Detector may be overheating or humidity too high \Rightarrow Check cooling system and dry air supply
	Off	Detector has no power \Rightarrow Check the power adapter and mains connection.

Table 4.1: The Meaning of the Status LEDs on the Detector Back Plane

4.1.5. Connectors and Connecting Cables/Pipes

 Table 4.2:
 Electric Connectors and Connecting Cables

Connector	Description
DATA	4 x LC/UPC duplex connectors DATA 1 -> detector control unit port 1 DATA 5 -> detector control unit port 5 DATA 9 -> detector control unit port 9 DATA 13 -> detector control unit port 16
	The unused data ports are closed with an EMI plug. Do not remove the plugs. The unused data ports are closed with an EMI plug. Do not remove the plugs. Use Single Mode fiber optic patch cable with LC/UPC duplex connectors at both ends. We recommend to use the optic patch cables that are supplied with the detector system. Detector and detector control unit are equipped with 10GBASE- LR Single Mode SFP+ optical transceivers. Do not replace the optical receivers, as proper function of the detector system cannot be guaranteed otherwise. Please contact support@dectris.com if you need replacement transceivers.
	Caution #8
	▲ There must be a 4 x LC/UPC duplex connectors point- to-point connection between detector and detector control unit.
POWER	AC power connector (see table 3.2)
EXT IN	External trigger input (see table 3.2) Use a Lemo [®] Type 00 (NIM/CAMAC) cable.
EN OUT	Enable out, high when counting is enabled. Use a Lemo [®] Type 00 (NIM/CAMAC) cable.



Table 4.2: Electric Connectors and Connecting Cables - continued

Connector

Description



Functional ground

Information	#4
Although the detector might be already grounded the mounting bolts, the detector should be grour additionally via the functional ground connector a back to establish a defined grounding.	nded

4.2. Detector Control Unit

4.2.1. Configuration



The user interface of the detector control unit is accessible using a web browser. The detector control unit does not need any connections other than the power and Ethernet cables.

The detector control unit has to be connected point-to-point to the detector via 4 x LC/UPC duplex connectors. The detector control unit can be integrated into the site network infrastructure using one of the interfaces described in table 4.3. The detector control unit is optimized for performance and stability of operation. In order to achieve these goals we deliver the detector control unit with fixed firmware (BIOS etc.) and software (OS) version. The detector control unit must not be operated in an environment where unauthorized access is possible. The detector control unit does not provide authentication mechanisms and is not protected against malicious acts by unauthorized third parties.

Using the web front end, it is possible to restart the EIGER2 control service, trigger an update, and to shut down and to reboot the detector control unit. Any further control of the detector is carried out via the SIMPLON API (see separate documentation).





Figure 4.4: Front view of the detector control unit (symbolic picture).



Informatio

()=

Briefly pushing the power button on the front panel will shut down the detector control unit. May take up to 1 min.



Figure 4.5: Back view of detector control unit with labeled network interfaces.



4.2.2. Connectors

Table 4.3: Detector Control Unit Connectors

Connector	Description
user1p1 (Integrated NIC)	Interface name: user1p1 (10 GbE SFP+) User configurable 10 GbE network interface Preconfiguration: DHCP
user1p2 (Integrated NIC)	Interface name: user1p2 (10 GbE SFP+) User configurable 10 GbE network interface Preconfiguration: Static 10.42.41.10 (Netmask 255.255.255.0)
user1p3 (Integrated NIC)	Interface name: user1p3 (1 GBase-T) User configurable GbE network interface Preconfiguration: DHCP
service (Integrated NIC)	Interface name: service (1 GBase-T) Fallback GbE network interface Preconfiguration: Static 169.254.254.1 (Netmask 255.255.255.0)
user2p1 (Slot 3)	Interface name: user2p1 User configurable 100 Gb QSFP28 network interface
user2p2 (Slot 3)	Interface name: user2p2 User configurable 100 Gb QSFP28 network interface
DATA	Detector interface ports DATA 1 -> detector control unit port 1 DATA 5 -> detector control unit port 5 DATA 9 -> detector control unit port 9 DATA 13 -> detector control unit port 16 The unused data ports are closed with an EMI plug. Do not remove the plugs.
2 x Power	AC Connector (redundant power supply)

See DELL owner's manual for further details.

4.3. Thermal Stabilization Unit

A thermal stabilization unit is required for the operation of the EIGER2 X 16M detector system.

The hoses and the detector are equipped with self-sealing valves to avoid dripping when connecting or disconnecting the tubes.

The tubing should be kept as short as possible to ensure the best flow.

Table 4.4: Operating Conditions

Condition	Definition
Operating temperature	The thermal stabilization unit has to be set to a temperature of 23 °C for normal operation.
Maximum operating pressure	3 bar



Table 4.4: Operating Conditions - continued

Definition	
Use 66% distilled water and 34% ethylene	glycol.
Danger	#2
Ethylene glycol can be seriously harmful to health or fatal if handled incorrectly. Cor the packaging and safety instructions pro- by your local supplier.	nsider

Information #6
Before operating the thermal stabilization unit, please read the User Manual of the thermal stabilization unit.
Caution #11
When connecting or disconnecting the cooling hoses, turn off the detector and the thermal stabilization unit.
Caution #12
When operating the detector, the thermal stabilization unit must always be turned on and the pump has to be activated (see user documentation of thermal stabilization unit).
Caution #13
Use opaque hoses to avoid the growth of algae.
Caution #14
Do not set the temperature of the thermal stabilization unit below the recommended operating temperature. Condensing moisture can develop and damage the detector.



5. INSTALLING THE DETECTOR SYSTEM

5.1. Transport Considerations

	Warning	#5
\land	Avoid vibration and shock when moving the detector.	
	Caution	#15
Ń	Use the included lifting eye for transporting the detector.	

The detector has been delivered in a robust transport box. Please keep this transport box for transport or storage purpose.

5.2. Mounting

	Caution #16
Do not place the detector near heat sources or in a place subject to direct sunlight, excessiv mechanical shock. Make sure that the detector has adequate ventilation.	
	• Do not cover any air intakes or outlets.
 Place the detector in a location with adequate air circulation. 	
• Make sure the detector has enough space for proper ventilation (minimum wall distance: 100	
	• Do not operate the detector in a closed environment.

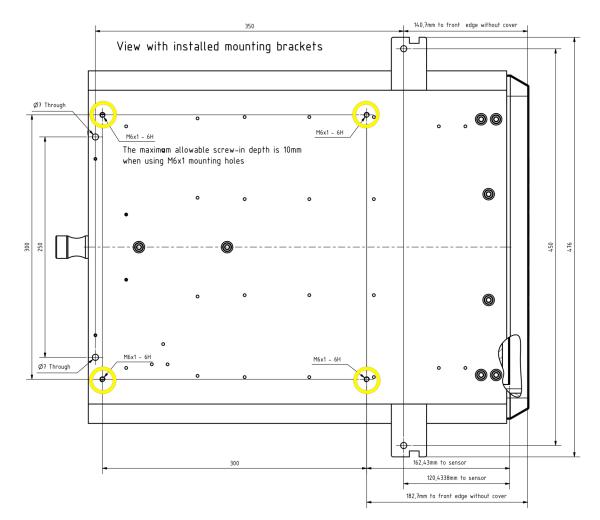
The detector can be mounted in the ways which are described below.

5.2.1. Mounting from Below

Warning	#6
It is strictly forbidden to add any threads to the detector base plate or to the detector housing.	

The detector should be mounted using the four internal M6x1 threads as shown in figure 5.1 (indicated with yellow circles).









5.2.2. Mounting from Above

Use the mounting brackets as depicted in figure 5.2. These mounting brackets have to be mounted on the base plate of the detector. The detector should be mounted using all four outer 7 mm holes (indicated with yellow circles).





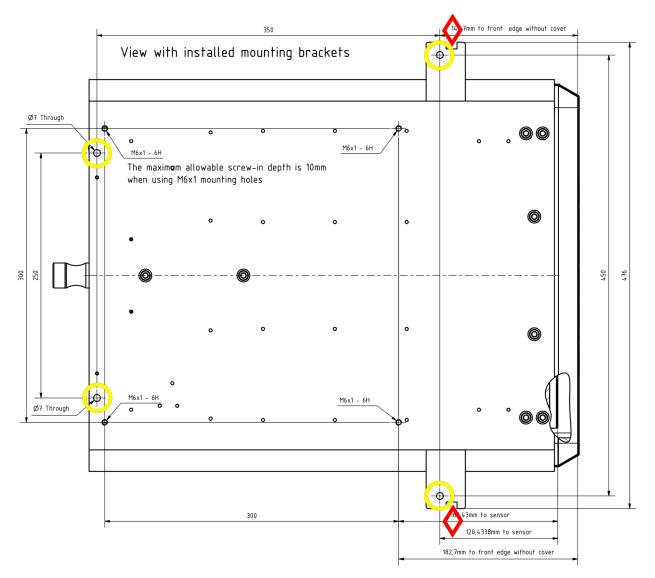


Figure 5.2: Drawing of the EIGER2 X 16M Detector Base Plate with Mounting Brackets (bottom view)

5.3. Grounding of the Detector

	Caution	#19
À	The main plug of the detector control unit has to be connected to a grounded power outlet.	

Although the detector might be already grounded via the mounting bolts, the detector should be grounded additionally via the functional ground connector at the top in order to establish a defined grounding.



5.4. Connection to Dry Air or Nitrogen

Warning

When venting with nitrogen, take proper precaution against the risk of asphyxiation caused by oxygen displacement from nitrogen. Ensure sufficient ventilation and oxygen level monitoring. Use compressed air for venting large vessels or in confined spaces.

Caution

Humidity might damage the detector. Make sure that the detector is operated within the allowed ambient conditions (see section 3.3).

The EIGER2 X 16M detector has to be connected to a dry air (or nitrogen) source to avoid humidity and condensation damage when it is outside of the storage box. For information on system connections, refer to the section 4.1.5 and for storage of the detector system refer to the section 7.4.

Information

Oil free, dry air of <20% relative humidity or nitrogen must be used.

- The recommended flow is $51h^{-1}$ to $101h^{-1}$ (at 2 bar).
- For reliable operation we recommend dry air of <5 % relative humidity.
- The gas pressure must not exceed 2 bar.
- The minimum gas pressure is 1 bar.
- The humidity control shuts down the power of the detector modules when the humidity is too high (see chapter 6).

5.5. Mounting the Detector Control Unit

Caution

Make sure that the detector control unit has adequate ventilation.

The detector control unit can be mounted in a standard 19 inch rack, which has to be properly grounded.

#7

#20

#7

#21



6. TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY CONTROL

The EIGER2 X 16M detector has a combined temperature and humidity sensor. The temperature and humidity control shuts down the detector when the humidity or the temperature of the sensor exceeds the following limits:

Table 6.1: Temperature and Humidity Limits

Shutdown Temperature

Shutdown Humidity

The communication with the detector control unit will remain active after a temperature shut down (only power of the modules shuts down).

Warning #8
The temperature and humidity control cannot prevent condensation issues and resulting damage to the sensor due to improper use. Always make sure that the detector is set to the correct temperature (thermal stabilization unit temperature set to 23 °C).
Information #8
The detector has an internal thermal protection switch. If the thermal protection switch is activated, it turns the detector off to prevent damage. In this case all LEDs will be off and no communication is possible any more with the detector.
Information #9
If the humidity is outside the specified range, the software will prevent operation. The user can check the temperature and humidity via the API, as long as the temperature is not out of range. If the temperature breaches safe conditions the thermal protection switch will be triggered and the

To start the detector correctly, please refer to section 7.1 and execute the correct startup procedure.

detector will completely switch off.

Make sure that the cooling unit is running at the recommended temperature (according to section 4.3) and that Nitrogen or dry air flow is turned on at the recommended flow rate, given in section 5.4. Then restart the software.

#10 A free-flowing air stream is mandatory in order to properly cool the electronics inside the detector. Do not cover any ventilation holes.



7. OPERATION PROCEDURE

Before operating the detector, make sure you have read the Technical Specifications and the User Manual.

7.1. Getting Started

Before switching on:

- Mount the detector properly.
- Make sure the detector power switch is OFF.
- Connect the detector to ground potential, using the functional ground connector.
- Connect the detector to power supply.
- Connect the detector to a nitrogen or dry air source, capable of supplying at least the minimum recommended flow rate.
- Connect the coolant hoses. Make sure they are properly mounted on both sides.
- Set the temperature to 23 °C on the thermal stabilization unit and turn it on. If the detector was not at room temperature, wait until the thermal stabilization unit has reached stable operation.
- Connect the power cable, the local network cable, and the detector data cable to the detector control unit. (If more than one data cable is required, please pay attention to the numbering of the cables as described in table 4.2)

7.2. Startup Procedure

Please use the following startup procedure:

- Turn on the dry air or nitrogen at least 30 min before turning on the detector.
- Turn ON the power switch at the back of the detector.
- Turn on the detector control unit. Wait at least 5 min before trying to connect.

The detector should now be ready to use.

Information



The software start-up procedure is described in detail in the User Manual.

7.3. Turning Off the Detector

To turn off the detector:

- Turn OFF the detector power switch.
- Turn OFF the detector control unit.
- Do not remove the nitrogen/dry air connection. It is a requirement that it is left at the recommended flow rate according to section 5.4.

Warning

As long as the detector power cable is connected, the detector has to be considered under power.

#9

#11



#22

7.4. Storing the Detector

Information #12 Image: Seven if the detector is not in operation, it is recommended that the dry air or nitrogen flow is maintained to reduce the risk of humidity damage to the detector.

Please follow these instructions:

- Put the detector in a plastic bag, add at least 200 g of drying agent (i.e. silica gel) into the bag and seal it air-tight.
- Check the humidity and change the drying agent frequently for compliance with the storage requirements in section 3.3.

7.5. Cleaning and Maintenance

Caution

The Mylar[®] foil must not be touched or cleaned. If it is damaged, please contact DECTRIS technical support.

The housing can be cleaned with a soft tissue.

The EIGER2 X 16M detector does not require any maintenance.

Please refer to the user documentation of the thermal stabilization unit for detailed information about the maintenance of your thermal stabilization unit.



8. TROUBLESHOOTING

table 8.1 provides an overview of possible problems with the detector system and instructions in order to solve the problems. If the problem you are experiencing is not listed below or if the instructions do not help, please contact support@dectris.com.

The LEDs at the back of the detector can provide valuable information for troubleshooting. Check section 4.1.4 for further informations.

Table 8.1: Troubleshooting

Problem	Cause	Solution
Detector control unit does not start properly.	Detector control unit is not powered.	Check the User Documentation of the detector control unit (see ??).
Communication error, the detector is not found at startup.	Data cable is not connected or defec- tive.	Check the connection between detector control unit and detector. Make sure that there is a direct, peer-to-peer connection between the detector control unit and the detector.
		Avoid tangling or strong bending of the Ethernet data cable.
		Check the status of the LINK LED. If the detector control unit and the detector are powered and correctly connected, the LINK LED should be green (Takes up to 30 s after power up).
Detector shuts down.	Temperature or humidity error.	Check that the detector is properly supplied with coolant and check the temperature of the coolant at the front panel of the thermal stabilization unit.
		Check the flow of nitrogen or dry air.
		Check the temperature of the detector using the SIMPLON API and wait until the detector cools down.
		Restart the detector again.
The detector fails to turn on.	The power cord is not connected or the plug is incompletely inserted.	Connect the power cord firmly. Check the LED on the external power supply.
	The fuse is blown.	Replace the fuse, see section 4.1.5.
	The temperature is over the critical limit. The thermal protection was trig-gered.	Check the thermal stabilization unit. The detector will power on again, as soon as the temperature is within the allowed operating conditions.
Image acquisition not possible.	Detector is not properly initialized.	Initialise the detector via the SIMPLON API. (See API Reference)



Table 8.1: Troubleshooting - continued

Problem	Cause	Solution
Detector housing is humid.	Ambient humidity around the detector exceeds the operating conditions.	Shut down the detector immediately and check the humidity. Power up the detector only when the ambient hu- midity has been reduced.