

Technical Specifications

EIGER X 9M Detector Systems

Document Version v1.3.8



DECTRIS Ltd.

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DOCUMENT HISTORY

Current Document

Table 1: Current Version of this Document

Version	Date	Status	Prepared	Checked	Released
v1.3.8	2019-10-03	release	AM, DJ, LW	ММ	LW

Changes

Table 2: Changes to this Document

Version	Date	Changes
v1.0.0	2017-04-09	First Release
v1.2.0	2017-09-04	EIGER2 Integration
v1.3.4	2017-09-04	PILATUS3 and EIGER2 API Documentation integration
v1.3.6	2018-12-19	New EIGER X server
v1.3.7	2019-05-21	Minor fixes
v1.3.8	2019-09-24	New server for EIGER R 1M and EIGER2 R 500K.

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. Contact and Support

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Email:	support@dectris.com

Should you have questions concerning the system or its use, please contact us via telephone, mail or fax.

1.2. Explanation of Symbols



Information blocks are used to highlight important information.

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1.3. Warranty Information

Caution



Do not ship the system back before you receive the necessary transport and shipping information.

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1.4. Disclaimer

DECTRIS has carefully compiled the contents of this manual according to the current state of knowledge. Damage and warranty claims arising from missing or incorrect data are excluded.

DECTRIS bears no responsibility or liability for damage of any kind, also for indirect or consequential damage resulting from the use of this system.

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DECTRIS reserves the right, at its own discretion and without liability or prior notice, to modify and/or discontinue this publication in whole or in part at any time, and is not obliged to update the contents of the manual.

2. USE OF THE EIGER X 9M

The EIGER X 9M detector system has been designed for the detection of X-rays produced by synchrotrons or laboratory sources. It is intended for indoor use only. For other applications, please contact DECTRIS technical support for additional information.

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2.1. Product Return and Recycling

We recycle DECTRIS detector systems that are no longer suitable for use. If you are not using your DECTRIS detector system any more, send it back to us. We will make sure that your system is responsibly and safely recycled. This is free for customers who purchased a new DECTRIS detector system.

3. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

3.1. Specifications

3.1.1. Quantum Efficiency

Table 3.1: Quantum Efficiency

Sensor thickness		450 μm
Quantum efficiency	at 5.4 keV (Cr):	94 %
	at 8.0 keV (Cu):	98 %
	at 17.5 keV (Mo):	47 %

3.1.2. Detector

Table 3.2: Technical Specifications

Number of modules (W x H)	3 x 6 = 18
Sensor	Reverse-biased silicon diode array
Sensor material	Silicon (Si)
Sensor thickness	450 µm
Pixel size (W x H)	$75\mu m \ge 75\mu m = 5625\mu m^2$
Module size (W x H)	$77 \mathrm{mm} \ge 38.6 \mathrm{mm} = 2972.2 \mathrm{mm}^2$
Pixel array format (W x H)	3110 pixel x 3269 pixel = 10 166 590 pixel
Active Area (W x H)	$245.2 \mathrm{mm} \times 233.2 \mathrm{mm} = 57 180.64 \mathrm{mm}^2$
Intermodule gap	hor. 37 pixels, vert. 10 pixels
Image bit depth	16 bit or 32 bit
Readout bit depth	12 bit
Maximum count rate	$5 imes 10^8 photons/s/mm^2$
Energy range	5 keV to 36 keV
Adjustable threshold range	2.7 keV to 18 keV
Number of thresholds	1
Readout time	continuous readout, 3.00 µs dead time ¹ , duty cycle >99 %

¹ Above 6.4 keV Threshold Energy



Table 3.2: Technical Specifications - continued

Maximum frame rate	238 Hz
	Information #1
	When using the external trigger or external enable mode, the detector will not acquire an image if the effective frame rate is above 238 Hz.
Point-spread function	1 pixel (FWHM)
Connection to control unit	4 x 10GBase-T Ethernet
Power supply	Internal power supply unit
Data format (file writer)	HDF5 / NeXus
Software interface	HTTP REST interface (via network connection)
Dimensions (W x H x D)	340 mm x 370 mm x 500 mm
Weight	41 kg
Overvoltage category	II
Means of protection	-
Pollution degree	II
Maximum operating altitude	2000 m a.s.l.

3.1.3. Detector Control Unit

Information	#2
Please consult the user documentation of the DELL PowerEdge R940 server for det	ails.

 Table 3.3:
 Detector Control Unit Specifications

Detector control unit	DELL PowerEdge R940
	Rack-mounted (3U) high performance server

3.1.4. Thermal Stabilization Unit

Information	#3
Please consult the user documentation of the SMC HRS-012A thermal stabilization for details.	on unit

Table 3.4: Thermal Stabilization Unit Specifications

Thermal stabilization unit	SMC HRS-012A
	Closed circuit air-water thermal stabilization unit

3.2. Ratings

3.2.1. Detector

Table 3.5: Power Ratings	
Detector power input	100 - 240 V AC, 50 – 60 Hz, 750 W The detector is protected with two 8 A slow-blow fuses (e.g. SCHURTER part no. 0034.3126). For continued protection always replace with the same type.
Fuse	10 A slow-blow fuse. Type: Schurter 5x20 mm, 10 A, 250 V AC Part No. 0034.3127
	Warning #2
	Always replace fuses with the same type.
Detector external trigger input	2.1 – 5.0 V high level 0.0 – 0.8 V low level
	Caution #3
	Absolute maximum is 5V. Applying a higher voltage will damage the detector.
External trigger input impedance	High Impedance GPIO Port
	Typically >1 M Ω

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3.2.2. Detector Control Unit

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      Information
      #4

      Image: Please consult the user documentation of the DELL PowerEdge R940 for details.
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Table 3.6: Detector Control Unit Ratings

Detector control unit power input	2×100 V to 240 V AC, $50/60$ Hz, 5 A to 20 A, 1600 W (Platinum) 1+1 redundant, hot swappable power supply unit
Dimensions (W x H x D)	482 mm x 130 mm x 777 mm
Weight	<50 kg
Chassis	3U

3.2.3. Thermal Stabilization Unit

Information	#5
Please consult the user documentation of the SMC HRS-012A thermal stabilization for details.	ı unit

Caution	#4
The maximum allowable coolant pressure is 3 bar.	

Table 3.7: Thermal Stabilization Unit Ratings

	Value
Thermal stabilization unit power input	115 V version Single phase 100 VAC 50/60 Hz, 115 VAC 60 Hz, allowable voltage range ± 10 %, 7.5A (50 Hz) to 8.3A (60 Hz) 230 V version Single phase 200 VAC to 230 VAC 50/60 Hz, allowable voltage range ± 10 %, 4.6A (50 Hz) to 5.1A (60 Hz)
Dimensions (W x H x D)	377 mm x 615 mm x 500 mm
Weight	115 V version : 40.0 kg 230 V version : 43.0 kg
Typical flow	3Lmin ⁻¹
Maximum operation pressure	3 bar

3.3. Ambient Conditions

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Caution

The EIGER X 9M detector is equipped with a temperature and a humidity sensor. When either sensor detects that the operating conditions are not met, the detector will shut off. However, as the sensors may not prevent damage, temperature and humidity should be monitored to avoid breaching the operation limits.

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Information

The relative humidity within the module chamber must be lower than 30% during operation and lower than 25% during start up (use of dry air or nitrogen advised).

The EIGER X 9M detector is designed for indoor use only. The ambient conditions shown in table 3.8 must be satisfied. The stated values are for the ambient conditions.

Values inside the detector, in particular due to the dry-air or nitrogen supply, are different. These are described in section 5.4 and chapter 6.

Table 3.8: Detector Operating Ambient Conditions

Ambient Condition	Value
Operating temperature	+20 °C to +35 °C
Operating humidity	<80% at 20°C, non-condensing
Storage temperature	+15 °C to +40 °C
Storage humidity	<40 % at 20 °C, non-condensing

Caution

Please consider following points when storing the detector

- Make sure the temperature and the humidity inside the transport box does not exceed the specified range (use of a drying agent is required).
- Ensure that no condensation moisture develops if the detector is stored at low temperature.

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4. DETECTOR DIMENSIONS AND CONNECTORS

4.1. EIGER X 9M Detector

4.1.1. Technical Drawing

Information

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3D step files of the EIGER X 9M detector are available on request. Please contact DECTRIS technical support for more information.

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4.1.2. Front Side of the Detector

	Danger	#1
À	Danger of electric shock. Do not touch the Mylar [®] foil. The sensors behind Mylar [®] foil are operated at high voltages. Touching the Mylar [®] foil can ca an electrical shock.	the use
	Warning	#3
<u>/</u>	Do not touch the Mylar $^{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}$ foil to avoid damage of the sensors.	
	Caution	#7
<u>/</u>	The cover may not protect the detector from a direct beam.	

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Figure 4.2: The EIGER X 9M Detector with the Cover in Place (front view)

The detector comes with a protective cover (1.5 mm, Aluminium) for the front window, which should only be removed during operation. The sensors are behind a 12 μ m thick Mylar[®] (PET) foil coated with aluminum to protect them from humidity, dust and from being touched.





Figure 4.3: The EIGER X 9M Detector with the Cover Removed (front view)

4.1.3. Back Side of the Detector



Figure 4.4: The EIGER X 9M Detector (back view)

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4.1.4. Status LEDs

LED	Description
LINK	Glowing green if detector and DCU are powered and connected via the RJ45 data cable.
ACT	Flashing green if there is activity on the data line be- tween detector and DCU.
EN	Orange/Yellow to indicate the detector is in counting mode, but is otherwise switched off.
ТЕМР	Red at power-on, when the detector is not initialized, or if the detector temperature or humidity is out of the limits. Turns green on detector initialization if temper- ature and humidity are within the allowed limits.
POWER	Green when the power supply is functioning. Red is an indication of power failure or if the detector tem- perature or humidity is out of the operating limits.

Table 4.1: The Meaning of the Status LEDs on the Detector Back Plane

4.1.5. Connectors and Connecting Cables/Pipes

 Table 4.2:
 Electric Connectors and Connecting Cables

Connector	Description
DATA	4 x RJ45 Ethernet connector DATA 1 -> detector control unit port 1 DATA 5 -> detector control unit port 2 DATA 9 -> detector control unit port 3 DATA 13 -> detector control unit port 4 Use Cat 6A S/FTP Ethernet cable(s).
	Caution #8
	▲ There must be a 4 x 10GBase-T Ethernet point-to-point connection between detector and detector control unit.
POWER	AC power connector (see table 3.5)
EXT IN	External trigger input (see table 3.5) Use a Lemo [®] Type 00 (NIM/CAMAC) cable.
EN OUT	Output signal 5V (max. current 100 mA) (see ta- ble 3.5) High when counting is enabled. Use a Lemo [®] Type 00 (NIM/CAMAC) cable.



Table 4.2: Electric Connectors and Connecting Cables - continued

Connector	Description
<u> </u>	Functional ground
	Information #8
	Although the detector might be already grounded via the mounting bolts, the detect tor should be grounded additionally via the functional ground connector at the back to establish a defined grounding.
FUSE	Fuse (see table 3.5)

Table 4.3: Air Connectors

Connector	Description
DRY AIR	Dry air or nitrogen for humidity control. Use a hose/pipe with an outer diameter of 4 mm. To release the tube press and hold the blue ring before pulling at the tube.

Table 4.4: Coolant Connectors (see ??)

Connector	Description
IN	Coolant inlet
OUT	Coolant outlet

Caution	#9
Use only the included thermal stabilization unit.	

4.2. Detector Control Unit

4.2.1. Configuration

	Caution	#10
Ń	Do not access or modify the operating system of the detector control unit.	

The user interface of the detector control unit is accessible using a web browser. The detector control unit does not need any connections other than the power and Ethernet cables.

The detector control unit has to be connected point-to-point to the detector via 4×10 GBase-T Ethernet. The detector control unit can be integrated into the site network infrastructure using one of the interfaces described in table 4.5. The detector control unit is optimised for performance and

stability of operation. In order to achieve these goals we deliver the detector control unit with fixed firmware (bios etc.) and software (OS) version. The detector control unit must not be operated in an environment where unauthorized access is possible. The detector control unit does not provide authentification mechanisms and is not protected against malicious acts by unauthorized third parties.

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Using the web front end, it is possible to restart the EIGER control service, trigger an update, and to shut down and to reboot the detector control unit. Any further control of the detector is carried out via the SIMPLON API (see separate documentation).



Figure 4.5: EIGER X 9M detector control unit as seen from the front. (Symbolic picture) 1: Status LED, 2: Drive Slots, 3: Power On/Off, 4: Service Tag

	Caution #1	11
À	Pushing the power button on the front panel longer than 2 seconds will immediately h the detector control unit. All image data on the detector control unit will be permanen lost.	
	Information #	<i></i> #9

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Briefly pushing the power button on the front panel will shut down the detector control unit. May take up to 1 min.





Figure 4.6: EIGER X 9M detector control unit as seen from the back.

4.2.2. Connectors

Table 4.5: Detector Control Unit Connectors

Connector	Description
Em1 (Slot 2)	Inteface Name: em1 (10 GbE SFP+) User configurable 10 GbE Network Interface Preconfiguration: DHCP
Em2 (slot 2)	Inteface Name: em2 (10 GbE SFP+) User configurable 10 GbE Network Interface Preconfiguration: Static 10.42.41.10 (Netmask 255.255.255.0)
Em3 (Slot 2)	Inteface Name: em3 (1 GBase-T) User configurable GbE Network Interface Preconfiguration: DHCP
Em4 (Slot 2)	Inteface Name: em4 (1 GBase-T) Fallback GbE Network Interface Preconfiguration: Static 10.42.42.20 (Netmask 255.255.255.0)
Data 1 (Slot 4)	10GBase-T Ethernet Detector Interface Port 1
Data 2 (Slot 4)	10GBase-T Ethernet Detector Interface Port 2
Data 3 (Slot 5)	10GBase-T Ethernet Detector Interface Port 3
Data 4 (Slot 5)	10GBase-T Ethernet Detector Interface Port 4
2 x Power	AC Connector

See DELL owner's manual for further details.



4.3. Thermal Stabilization Unit

A thermal stabilization unit is required for the operation of the EIGER X 9M detector system.

The hoses and the detector are equipped with self-sealing valves to avoid dripping when connecting or disconnecting the tubes.

There is no fixed limitation on the length of the tubing, but it should be kept as short as possible to ensure the best flow.

Table 4.6: Operating Conditions

Condition	Definition		
Operating temperature	The thermal stabilization unit has to be set to a temperature of 23 °C for normal operation. 3 bar		
Maximum operating pressure			
Coolant	66 % distilled water and 34 % ethylene glycol.		
	Danger #2		
	Ethylene glycol can be seriously harm- ful to your health or fatal if handled in- correctly. Consider the packaging and safefty instructions provided by your lo- cal supplier.		

	Information #10	
	Before operating the thermal stabilization unit, please read the User Manual of the ther- mal stabilization unit.	
	Caution #12	
Â	When connecting or disconnecting the cooling hoses, turn off the detector and the ther- mal stabilization unit.	
	Caution #13	
	When operating the detector, the thermal stabilization unit must always be turned on and the pump has to be activated (see user documentation of thermal stabilization unit).	
	Caution #14	
À	Use opaque hoses to avoid the growth of algae.	
	Caution #15	
<u>`</u>	Do not set the temperature of the thermal stabilization unit below the recommended operating temperature. Condensing moisture can develop and damage the detector.	

5. INSTALLING THE DETECTOR SYSTEM

5.1. Transport Considerations

	Warning	#4
\land	Avoid vibration and shock when moving the detector.	
	Caution	#16
À	Use the included lifting eye for transporting the detector where applicable.	

The detector has been delivered in a robust transport box. Please keep this transport box for transport or storage purpose.

5.2. Mounting

	Caution #	17
<u>î</u>	Do not place the detector near heat sources or in a place subject to direct sunligence excessive dust or mechanical shock. Make sure that the detector has adequate ventilation.	Jht,
	 Do not cover any air intakes or outlets. 	
	 Place the detector in a location with adequate air circulation. 	

- Make sure the detector has enough space for proper ventilation (minimum wall distance: 170 mm).
- Do not operate the detector in a closed environment.

The detector can be mounted in the ways which are described below.

5.2.1. Mounting from Above

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Use the mounting brackets as depicted in figure 5.1. These mounting brackets have to be mounted on the base plate of the detector. The detector should be mounted using all four outer 7 mm holes (indicated with yellow circles).

Make sure the mounting brackets are mounted and properly tightened using the screws provided. The placement of the screws is indicated with yellow diamonds in figure 5.1.

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Figure 5.1: Drawing of the EIGER X 9M Detector Base Plate with Mounting Brackets (bottom view)

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5.2.2. Mounting from Below

Warning



It is strictly forbidden to add any threads to the detector base plate or to the detector housing.

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The detector should be mounted using the four internal M6x1 threads as shown in figure 5.2 (indicated with yellow circles).



Figure 5.2: Drawing of the EIGER X 9M Detector Base Plate (also printed separately in the user documentation folder)

Caution

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The four M6 screws must not intrude into the detector more than 16 mm.

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5.3. Grounding of the Detector

Caution

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The main plug of the detector control unit and the power supply of the detector have to be connected to a grounded power outlet.

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Although the detector might be already grounded via the mounting bolts, the detector should be grounded additionally via the functional ground connector at the back in order to establish a defined grounding.

5.4. Connection to Dry Air or Nitrogen



Caution

Humidity might damage the detector. Make sure that the detector is operated within the allowed ambient conditions (see section 3.3).

The EIGER X 9M detector has to be connected to a dry air (or nitrogen) source to avoid humidity and condensation damage when it is outside of the storage box. For information on system connections, refer to the section 4.1.5 and for storage of the detector system refer to the section 7.4.

Information	#11

Oil free, dry air of <20 % relative humidity or nitrogen must be used. The recommended flow is 51h⁻¹ to 101h⁻¹ (at 2 bar).

- For reliable operation we recommend dry air of <5 % relative humidity.
- The gas pressure must not exceed 2 bar.
- The minimum gas pressure is 1 bar.
- The humidity control shuts down the power of the detector modules when the humidity is too high (see chapter 6).

5.5. Mounting the Detector Control Unit

Caution

The detector control unit can be mounted in a standard 19 inch rack, which has to be properly grounded.

#22

6. TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY CONTROL

The EIGER X 9M detector has a combined temperature and humidity sensor. The temperature and humidity control shuts down the detector when the humidity or the temperature of the sensor exceeds the following limits:

Table 6.1: Temperature and Humidity Limits

Warning

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Shutdown Temperature		Shutdown Humidity
Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Upper Limit
15°C	35°C	30 % at operation / 25 % at start-up

The communication with the detector control unit will remain active after a temperature shut down (only power of the modules shuts down).

Information #12 The detector has an internal thermal protection switch. If the thermal protection switch is activated, it turns the detector off to prevent damage. In this case all LEDs will be off and no communication is possible any more with the detector. The detector will automatically power on again, as soon it is cooled down to appropriate working conditions.

The temperature and humidity control cannot prevent condensation issues and resulting damage to the sensor due to improper use. Always make sure that the detector is warmed up (thermal stabilization unit temperature set to 23 °C) prior to pumping down,

Information

If the humidity is outside the specified range, the software will prevent operation and a respective error message will be raised by the API. The user can check the temperature and humidity via the API, as long as the temperature is not out of range. If the temperature breaches safe conditions the thermal protection switch will be triggered and the detector will completely switch off.

To start the detector correctly, please refer to section 7.1 and execute the correct startup procedure.

Make sure that the cooling unit is running at the recommended temperature (according to section 4.3) and that Nitrogen or dry air flow is turned on at the recommended flow rate, given in section 5.4. Then restart the software.

Information

A free-flowing air stream is mandatory in order to properly cool the electronics inside the detector. Do not cover any ventilation holes.

venting, and opening the chamber. Only use dry air or nitrogen for venting.

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7. OPERATION PROCEDURE

Before operating the detector, make sure you have read the Technical Specifications and the User Manual.

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7.1. Getting Started

Before switching on:

- Mount the detector properly.
- Connect the detector to ground potential, using the functional ground connector.
- Connect the detector to power supply; make sure the detector power switch is OFF.
- Connect the detector to a nitrogen or dry air source, capable of supplying at least the minimum recommended flow rate.
- Connect the coolant hoses. Make sure they are properly mounted on both sides.
- Set the temperature to 23 °C on the thermal stabilization unit and turn it on. If the detector was not at room temperature, wait until the thermal stabilization unit has reached stable operation.
- Connect the power cable, the local network cable, and the detector data cable to the detector control unit. (If more than one Ethernet cable is required, please pay attention to the numbering of the cables as described in table 4.2)

7.2. Startup Procedure

Please use the following startup procedure:

- Turn on the dry air or nitrogen at least 30 min before turning on the detector. Then turn ON the power switch at the back of the detector.
- Turn on the detector control unit. Wait at least 5 min before trying to connect.

The detector should now be ready to use.



7.3. Turning Off the Detector

To turn off the detector:

- Turn OFF the detector power switch.
- Turn OFF the detector control unit.
- Do not remove the nitrogen/dry air connection. It is a requirement that it is left at the recommended flow rate according to section 5.4.

7.4. Storing the Detector

Information #16 Image: Even if the detector is not in operation, it is recommended that the dry air or nitrogen flow is maintained to reduce the risk of humidity damage to the detector.

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Please follow these instructions:

- Put the detector in a plastic bag, add at least 200 g of drying agent (i.e. silica gel) into the bag and seal it air-tight.
- Check the humidity and change the drying agent frequently for compliance with the storage requirements in section 3.3.

7.5. Cleaning and Maintenance

Caution #23

The Mylar[®] foil must not be touched or cleaned. If it becomes dirty or is damaged, please contact DECTRIS technical support.

The housing can be cleaned with a soft tissue.

The EIGER X 9M detector does not require any maintenance.

Please refer to the user documentation of the thermal stabilization unit for detailed information about the maintenance of your thermal stabilization unit.

8. TROUBLESHOOTING

table 8.1 provides an overview of possible problems with the detector system and instructions in order to solve the problems. If the problem you are experiencing is not listed below or if the instructions do not help, please contact support@dectris.com.

Table 8.1: Troubleshooting

Problem	Cause	Solution
Detector control unit does not start properly.	Detector control unit is not powered.	Check the User Documentation of the detector control unit (see section 3.1.3).
Communication error, the de- tector is not found at startup.	Data cable is not connected or defective.	Check the connection between detector control unit and detec- tor. Make sure that there is a direct, peer-to-peer connection between the detector control unit and the detector.
		Avoid tangling or strong bend- ing of the Ethernet data cable.
		Check the status of the LINK LED. If the detector control unit and the detector are powered and correctly connected, the LINK LED should be green (Takes up to 30 s after power up).
The detector fails to turn on.	The power cord is not con- nected or the plug is incom- pletely inserted.	Connect the power cord firmly. Check the green LED on the ex- ternal power supply.
	The fuse is blown.	Replace the fuse, see sec- tion 4.1.5.
	The temperature is over the critical limit. The thermal pro-tection was triggered.	Check the thermal stabilization unit. The detector will power on again, as soon as the tempera- ture is within the allowed oper- ating conditions.
Image acquisition not possible.	Detector is not properly initial- ized.	Check the status of the POWER LED. If it is red and the TEMP LED is green, there is a prob- lem with the electronics – con- tact support@dectris.com.
Detector housing is humid.	Ambient humidity around the detector exceeds the operating conditions.	Shut down the detector imme- diately and check the humid- ity. Power up the detector only when the ambient humidity has been reduced.